|  | Autumn 1  | Autumn 2  | Spring 1  | Spring 2   | Summer 1   | Summer 2  |
|--|---|---|---|--|--|---|
|  | TOPIC TITLE<br>ALL ABOUT ME   | TOPIC TITLE<br>TOYS   | TOPIC TITLE<br>MAPS   | TOPIC TITLE<br>WEATHER   | TOPIC TITLE<br>EXPLORERS   | TOPIC TITLE<br>AROUND THE WORLD   |
| Key Questions                                | <ul> <li>Starting my new class</li> <li>New Beginnings</li> <li>How have I changed?</li> <li>My family</li> <li>What is the weather today?</li> </ul> | toys?  • What are new toys made from?  • What are old toys  | <ul> <li>How is a village different to a town or a city?</li> <li>What do we know about our village?</li> <li>Is our village old or new? How do we know?</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>What animals do we know?</li> <li>How do animals change as they grow?</li> <li>How does a caterpillar become a butterfly?</li> <li>What lives in the playground?</li> <li>What lives in the village?</li> <li>What is the weather today?</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>What plants do we know?</li> <li>What grows in the school playground?</li> <li>What grows in the village?</li> <li>How can I grow my own vegetables?</li> <li>What does a seed need to help it grow?</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Where do people go on their holidays?</li> <li>Where have I been on my holidays?</li> <li>How did I travel there?</li> <li>How was it different?</li> <li>What clothes do we need for our holidays?</li> <li>How do we make a puddle disappear?</li> <li>Where do birds get their food in Winter?</li> <li>What is the weather today?</li> </ul> |
| Predictable Interests / Learning experiences | New routines  Class expectations  Autumn: allotment visit   | Children in Need  Toys Loan Box  Bonfire night  Christmas   | Village walk Allotment visit  | Easter  World Book Day  Butterflies  | Growing things in the school garden.  Allotment visit  | Travel Sandsend Trip  |
| Text   | * The Colour Monster *Five Minutes Peace *Knuffle Bunny *Mrs Armitage on Wheels *Pussy Cat Pussy Cat *A Sailor went to Sea *Skipping rhymes           | *No-Bot *Harvey Slumfenburger's Christmas *The Usborne Book of Big Machines *Hickory Dickory Dock *Twinkle Twinkle Little Star *Where go the boats? | *The Day the Crayons<br>Quit<br>*The Jolly Postman<br>*Sensational Poems<br>*The Works: Every<br>poem you will ever<br>need at school                               | *Don't let the Pigeon<br>stay up late<br>*Don't let the Pigeon<br>drive the bus<br>* This is the House that<br>Jack Built<br>*Dragon Dinosaur  | *There's a Tiger in the<br>Garden<br>*Tigress<br>*Big Blue Whale   | *Usborne Questions and<br>Answers about Food<br>*The Three Billy Goats Gruff<br>*How to Catch a Star  |
| Vocabulary                                   | Family member names   | Descriptive words to  | Descriptive words   | Words to describe our  | Words to describe growth and the cycle   | Descriptive words for other   |

|                   | Feelings words  | describe toys and books.  | associated with senses.            | environment.  | of growth          | environments.   |
|-------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
|                   | Months of the year  Words to describe the weather and seasons | Giving reasons: vocabulary to support this.  Different types of materials and words to describe them. | Words to describe our environment. | Animal names.  Language associated with a life cycle. | Plant names.       | Descriptive words for how other environments and travel makes you feel – excited, apprehensive. |
| Possible Links to | Seasonal Change   | Materials   | The Human Body                     | Animals   | Plants             | Scientific investigations   |
| KS1               | Timelines   | Future and past   | Our village and school             | The UK  | Significant people | Environments different to our own   |

|  | Early Years Progression   |   |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|
|  | TOPIC TITLE<br>All About Me   | TOPIC TITLE<br>Toys   | TOPIC TITLE<br>Maps  | TOPIC TITLE<br>Weather  | TOPIC TITLE<br>Explorers  | TOPIC TITLE<br>Around the World   |  |  |  |
| Personal, Social and Emotional Development | Self-regulation: my feelings *Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others. *Talk about our feelings and the feelings of others using words like 'angry' and 'worried' *How to cope with their feelings and the feelings of others.  *My interests and new experiences *Settling in: new faces, rules and routines. *Our class rules and the Slingsby Values for Life | Building relationships: special relationships *Explore why families and special people are important. *Why and how we share. *How we are similar and different.  *Developing confidence with unfamiliar people *Understand gradually how others might be feeling. *Talk with others to solve conflicts; find a compromise with adult support. | Managing self: taking on challenges  *Why we have rules and why they are important  * What is perseverance and why is it important?  *Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others.  *Play alongside others, developing themes  *Developing social confidence. | Self-regulation: listening and following instructions *Why we need to listen.  *See themselves as a valuable individual *Begin to show resilience and perseverance *Begin to manage emotions. | Building relationships: my family and friends *Exploring special times for others *How to be a good friend: sharing, taking turns and being kind.  *Demonstrate resilience and perseverance (carrying through ideas and selecting resources) *Considering the feelings and perspective of others: suggest a compromise. | Managing self: my wellbeing  *Know and talk about the different factors that support their overall health and wellbeing: • regular physical activity •healthy eating •tooth brushing• sensible amounts of 'screen time' •having a good sleep routine• being a safe pedestrian . |  |  |  |

| Physical<br>Development       | *Exploring the space and equipment: settling in.  *Moving freely with confidence in a range of ways  * Running skilfully whilst negotiating space successfully, adjusting speed and direction as needed  *Developing independence when getting dressed and undressed.  * Draws lines and circles using gross motor movements.  * Holding pencils between thumb and two fingers instead of whole hand  * Copying some letters, especially letters from own name | *Mounting stairs, steps or climbing equipment using alternative steps *Walking downstairs two feet to each step *Standing momentarily on one foot *Be increasingly independent, as they get dressed and undressed.  * Manipulates a range of tools and equipment in one hand, including paintbrushes, scissors, hairbrushes, toothbrush, scarves or ribbons *Beginning to hold pencil correctly and showing good control *Beginning to write their own name, forming letters correctly | *Begins to negotiate space successfully when playing racing and chasing games *Starting to experiment with different types of movements *Jumping off objects safely and carefully *Developing a dominant hand. *Developing their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely and confidently e.g. pencils for drawing and writing, paintbrushes, scissors, knives, forks and spoons * Beginning to hold pencil correctly and showing good control, forming recognisable letters | *Travelling with confidence and skill when moving around, under, over and through various equipment  *Kicks a ball with either foot, throws a ball with increasing strength and can catch a ball with two hands, using chest to trap it if necessary.  *Refines skills with one handed equipment.  * Beginning to hold pencil correctly and showing good control, forming recognisable letters which are increasingly formed correctly. | *Experiments with different ways of moving, testing out ideas and adapting movements to reduce risk *Negotiates space successfully when playing racing and chasing games with other children, adjusting speed or changing direction to avoid obstacles  *Handles tools, objects, construction and malleable materials safely and with increasing control and intention *Begins to use anticlockwise movement and retrace vertical lines *Forms recognisable letters independently. | * Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing * Shows increasing control when pushing, patting throwing, catching, and kicking a ball  *Consistently holds a pencil with a tripod grip, forming letters correctly *Shows care and accuracy when drawing. |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| Communication<br>and Language | *Listens to familiar stories with increasing attention and recall. *Listens to others or in 1-1 groups when conversation interests them.  *Uses language to share feelings, experiences and  | *Joins in with repeated refrains and anticipates key events in stories. *Can shift to a different task if attention fully obtained.  *Builds up vocabulary that reflects the breadth   | *Follows instructions<br>provided they are not<br>over engaged in their<br>own choice of activity.<br>*Listens to the opinion<br>of others in a small<br>group.  | * Follows longer, more complex instructions involving a two-part sequence when asked generally.  *Beginning to be able to change their own focus of attention   | *May indicate two-<br>channelled attention, e.g.<br>paying attention to<br>something of interest for<br>short or long periods; can<br>both listen and do for<br>short span   | *Listens and responds to ideas expressed by others in conversation or discussion  *Extends vocabulary by repeating new words, being able to explain their meaning.   |
|                               | thoughts.  | of their experience. *Describes how they   | *Beginning to use more complex   | *Sometimes uses tenses correctly  | imagine and recreate roles and experiences in  | *Explains their ideas and feelings in full sentences   |

|          | *Holds a conversation, jumping from topic to topic.  *Uses talk to pretend an object represents something else in role play.  *Settling in: understanding simple instructions without visual clues; beginning to follow two step instructions when asked directly. | made a model or did an activity.  *Can retell a past event in the correct order.  * Settling in: understanding simple questions involving who, what and where.  *Asks simple questions about stories or themselves. | sentences, using and and because.  *Retells simple stories sometimes using the vocabulary from books *Begins to use a range of tenses.  *Understands how and why questions *Understands instructions with more than two steps. | *Questions why things happen and gives explanations. *Talks more extensively about things that are important to them.  *Beginning to understand humour through books, stories and rhymes. | play situations *Links statements and sticks to a main theme or intention  *Understands questions who, why, when, where and how. *Listens and responds to the ideas of others | which may be extended and use different tenses with modelling by an adult.  *Understands a range of complex sentence structures including negatives, plurals and different tenses.             |
|----------|--|---|--|---|---|--|
|          | *Has a favourite story or rhyme, song or poem. *Listens to and joins in with familiar stories. *Recognises their own name. *Beginning to segment sounds in words and blend them with the support of an adult where necessary.                                      | *Recognises the initial<br>sounds in words<br>*Beginning to segment<br>and blend simple words,<br>with support where<br>necessary   | * Blend sounds into<br>words, so that they can<br>read short words made<br>up of known letter—<br>sound<br>correspondences, in<br>line with the Little<br>Wandle Phonics<br>programme.   | * Blend sounds into words, so that they can read short words made up of known letter—sound correspondences, including tricky words in line with the Little Wandle Phonics programme.      | *Read simple phrases and sentences made up of words with known letter—sound correspondences including tricky words, in line with the Little Wandle Phonics programme.         | *Read aloud simple<br>sentences and books that<br>are consistent with their<br>Phonics knowledge.  |
| Literacy | *The features of a book:<br>how to hold it, turn pages<br>and the front cover.   | *Tell a familiar story to a friend, using puppets or props.   | *Begins to talk about familiar stories, using modelled vocabulary.   | *Engages in extended talk about familiar stories, using vocabulary from the text.   | *Begins to make predictions about what might happen next.   | *Retell stories using their own and modelled vocabulary. *Talk about and explain the meaning of vocabulary encountered.  |
|          | *Writing my name: initial letters  | *Writing my name: in full   | *Beginning to write short CVC words with support.  | *Writes CVC words and words with known grapheme correspondence with increasing independence.  | *Spell words by identifying the sounds and then writing the sound with letter/s, making phonetically plausible attempts at more complex words.                                | * Spelling small, familiar words correctly and making phonetically plausible attempts at more complex words *Writing simple sentences which can be read by themselves and sometimes by others. |

| Maths<br>(WRM Scheme)      | *Settling in: rules and routines.  *Where do things belong?  *Enjoys tackling problems involving prediction and comparison (matching and sorting; size, mass and capacity)  *Compares objects and numbers  *Talk about and compare patterns in the environment  *Continues, copies and creates repeating patterns.  *Represent, compare and compose numbers to 3.   | *Understand position<br>through words alone<br>*Identify and describe<br>triangles, circles, squares<br>and rectangles<br>* Represent, compare<br>and compose numbers<br>to 5.<br>*Identify one more and<br>one less of numbers<br>within 5.  | * Recognise zero. *Subitise to 5. *Compare, weight and capacity. * Represent, compare and compose numbers to 8. *Begin to recall number bonds to 5. *Make pairs. *Explore doubles.  | *Compare length and height.  *Represent, compare and compose numbers to 10.  *Begin to recall number bonds to 5.  *Recognises cube, sphere, cylinder and cone.  *Continues, copies and creates repeating patterns.   | *Count beyond 10.  *Explore and identify numbers to 20.  *Count forwards and backwards within 10  *Explore one more and one less within 20.  *Select, rotate and manipulate shapes for a purpose.  | *Explore grouping and sharing. *Explore doubles within 10. * Verbally count beyond 20. *Explore odd and even numbers within 10.  |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Understanding the<br>World | Past and Present  * To know that some photographs and drawings represent the past.  * To know some language for talking about the past, although it may be used inaccurately.  * To know that they started as a baby but have since grown and changed.  * To know that someone's age is the time since they were born.  *To recount activities from their past, using photo's as a prompt.  *To begin to use photographs and stories to compare the past with today.  *To begin to ask questions about the differences that they see using photos and stories | Past and Present  * To know that some photographs and drawings represent the past.  * To know some language for talking about the past, although it may be used inaccurately.  *To begin to recognise similarities and differences between the past and today.  *To begin to ask questions about the differences that they see using photos and stories  * To use photographs and images to make observations about the past.  The Natural World  *Talk about what they see, using a wide | People, Culture and Communities  *Know the name of the school they attend and the village it is located.  *Know that a map is a picture of a place.  *Begin to know some vocabulary to describe the characteristics of different places.  *Begin to know some vocabulary to describe directions.  *Make observations about the characteristics of places.  *Represent and comment on some of the features they notice in their school and school grounds.  * Create real or | The Natural World  * To know the words to describe the different seasons.  *To begin to know some of the characteristics of the different seasons.  * To know that the different seasons are marked by certain weather conditions and be able to use language associated with the weather.  *Observe the weather across the seasons.  *Observe and discuss the effect of the changing seasons.  *Begin to use the names of the seasons in the correct context.  *Begin to ask questions about the world around them. | Past and Present  * To know some language for talking about the past using it with increasing accuracy.  * To know that some photographs or drawing represent the past.  *Recognise similarities and differences between the past and today.  * To use photographs and images to make observations about the past.  *To ask questions about the differences that they see using photos and stories  * Use photographs and stories to compare the past and today.  People, Culture and Communities  What is special about our | People, Culture and Communities  *To know the name of the country they live in.  *To know that there are differences between places in this country and other countries.  *To know vocabulary to describe the characteristics of different places.  *Discuss how environments in stories and images are different to the one they live in.  *Make observations about the characteristics of different places.  How should we care for others and the world and why does it matter?  * re-tell Bible stories and stories from another faith |

\* To use photographs and images to make observations about the past.

# People, Culture and Communities Which stories are special and why?

- \* talk about some religious stories using new vocabulary
- \* recognise some religious words, e.g. about God, holy books or places of worship
- \* identify some of their own feelings in the stories they hear
- \* identify a sacred text e.g. Bible,

### The Natural World

\*begin to develop an understanding of changes in weather and the effect on their environment. vocabulary.

- \*Explore and talk about different materials.
- \*Think about the effect their behaviour can have on the environment.

# People, Culture and Communities Who is a Christian and what do they believe?

- \* talk about the fact that Christians believe in God.
- \*Recognise some Christian symbols and images.
- \*Talk about some simple ideas about Christian beliefs.

imaginary maps even if the features are indistinguishable. \*Begin to look at and comment on maps

### Which people are special and why?

- \*talk about people who are special to them
- \* hold conversations about what makes their family and friends special to them \* recall and talk about
- \* recall and talk about stories of Jesus as a friend to others using new vocabulary

### The Natural World

- \*Begin to learn vocabulary to describe different bodies of water.
- \* Recognise features on maps, including that blue usually represents water.
- \*Develop an understanding of growth and changes over time.

\*Understand the key features of the life cycle of an animal.

## People, Culture and Communities Which places are special and why?

- \*talk about somewhere that is special to themselves, saying why \*be aware that some religious people have places which have special meaning for them
- \* hold conversations about the things that are special and valued in a place of worship

### **The Natural World**

- \*understand the effect of the changing seasons on the natural world around them.
- \*Develop an understanding of growth and changes over time.
  \*Show care and concern for living things.

#### world?

- \*re-tell stories about creation and nature, talking about what they say about the world, God, human beings
- \*express ideas about how to look after animals and plants
- \* talk about what people do to mess up the world and what they do to look after it.

### The Natural World

- \*Develop an understanding of growth, decay and changes over time.
- \*Show care and concern for living things.
- \*Make observations and talk about changes.

- about caring for others and the world.
- \* use creative ways to express their own ideas about the creation story and what it says about what God is like

### **The Natural World**

\*Think about the effect their behaviour can have on the environment.

|                 | Focus: drawing             | Focus: junk modelling     | Focus: painting          | Focus: textiles           | Focus: craft and design     | Focus: cooking and       |
|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
|                 | *Explore mark making       | *Explore materials        | *Explore paint, texture  | *Develop fine motor       | *Investigate different      | nutrition                |
|                 | through different          | through junk modelling    | and colour.              | skills through threading  | ways of cutting, including  | *Create and plan         |
|                 | materials                  | *Use tools for a purpose, | *Know the names of       | and weaving.              | following a line.           | collaboratively, sharing |
|                 | * Develop an               | especially scissors.      | different colours and    | *Begin to use a needle    | *Explore threading          | ideas, resources         |
|                 | understanding of using     | *Explore different        | explore what happens     | and thread.               | objects.                    | and skills.              |
|                 | lines to enclose a space   | joining techniques.       | when they are mixed.     | *Develop and refine       | *Experiment with and        | *Select resources with a |
|                 | and begins to use          | *Beginning to create and  | *Use language to         | their ideas through a     | select appropriate joining  | purpose.                 |
|                 | drawings to represent      | plan collaboratively,     | describe the different   | design process            | techniques.                 | *Use accurate cutting    |
|                 | things.                    | sharing ideas, resources  | tones of colour.         | *Return to and build on   | *Cut, thread, join and      | skills                   |
|                 | *Begin to develop          | and skills.               | *Use a range of          | their previous learning,  | manipulate materials        | *Follow a shared design. |
|                 | observational skills (for  | *Use available resources  | drawing materials, art   | refining ideas and        | safely, focussing on        | *Develop storylines in   |
|                 | example, by using mirrors  | to create props or create | application techniques,  | developing their ability  | process over outcome.       | their pretend play.      |
| Expressive Arts | to include the main        | imaginary ones to         | mixed-media scraps       | to represent them.        | *Use a range of drawing     | *Explore and engage in   |
| and Design      | features of faces)         | support play.             | and modelling            | *Use tools for a purpose  | materials, art application  | music making and dance,  |
|                 | *Use a range of drawing    | *Play alongside other     | materials to create      | *Create representations   | techniques, mixed-media     | performing solo or in    |
|                 | materials, art application | children who are          | child-led art with no    | of both imaginary and     | scraps and modelling        | groups.                  |
|                 | techniques, mixed-media    | engaged in the same       | set outcome.             | real-life ideas, events,  | materials to create child-  |                          |
|                 | scraps and modelling       | theme                     | and develop their        | people and objects.       | led art with no set         |                          |
|                 | materials to create child- | *Beginning to problem     | thinking around their    | *Choose particular        | outcome.                    |                          |
|                 | led art with no set        | solve to develop their    | interests.               | movements,                | *Explore, use and refine a  |                          |
|                 | outcome.                   | design.                   | *Create                  | instruments/ sounds,      | variety of artistic effects |                          |
|                 | *Use tools for a purpose   |                           | representations of       | colours and materials for | to express their ideas and  |                          |
|                 |                            |                           | both imaginary and       | their own imaginative     | feelings.                   |                          |
|                 |                            |                           | real-life ideas, events, | purposes.                 |                             |                          |
|                 |                            |                           | people and objects.      |                           |                             |                          |
|                 |                            |                           | *Begin to build a        |                           |                             |                          |
|                 |                            |                           | collection of songs and  |                           |                             |                          |
|                 |                            |                           | actions                  |                           |                             |                          |

| Early Learning Goals for the end of year assessment  |   |   |  |   |   |   |  |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| Communication and Language   | Personal, social, emotional development   | Physical Development  | Literacy   | Maths   | Understanding the World   | Expressive arts and design  |  |
| Listening, Attention and Understanding   | Self-Regulation   | Gross Motor Skills  | Comprehension  | Number  | Past and Present  | Creating with Materials   |  |
| Listen attentively and respond to what they hear with relevant questions, comments and actions when being read to and during whole class discussions and small group interactions     Make comments about what they have heard and ask questions to clarify their understanding     Hold conversation when engaged in back-and-forth exchanges with their teacher and peers  | Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow      | Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others     Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing.     Move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping and climbing.  Fine Motor Skills | Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary.     Anticipate – where appropriate – key events in stories.     Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, nonfiction, rhymes and poems and during role-play.   | Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number;     Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5; - Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts.                                       | Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society.  Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.  Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books  People, Culture and   | Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function.     Share their creations, explaining the process they have used; - Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories.  Being Imaginative and Expressive |  |
| Speaking   | instructions involving several ideas or actions.  |   | Word Reading   | Numerical Patterns  | Communities   | Invent, adapt and recount   |  |
| Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary Offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present, and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher. | Managing Self  Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet, and understanding the importance of healthy food choices  Building Relationships | Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases.     Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery.     Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing.                         | Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs. Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound-blending. Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.  ELG: Writing  Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed.  Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters. | Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system; - Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity.      Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally. | Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, nonfiction texts and maps.     Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.     Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, nonfiction texts and – when appropriate – maps.  The Natural World     Explore the natural world | narratives and stories with peers and their teacher.  • Sing a range of well-known nursery rhymes and songs; Perform songs, rhymes, poems and stories with others, and – when appropriate – try to move in time with music.   |  |
|  | Work and play cooperatively<br>and take turns with others     Form positive attachments to<br>adults and friendships with<br>peers<br>Show sensitivity to their own<br>and to others' needs.  |   | Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.   |   | around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants.  • Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.  |   |  |

|  |  | Understand some important<br>processes and changes in<br>the natural world around<br>them, including the seasons<br>and changing states of<br>matter. |  |
|--|--|---|--|
|  |  |   |  |